

7. European Union Special Representatives (EUSR)

‘Where the international situation requires operational action by the Union, the Council shall adopt the necessary decisions. They shall lay down their objectives, scope, the means to be made available to the Union, if necessary their duration, and the conditions for their implementation.

If there is a change in circumstances having a substantial effect on a question subject to such a decision, the Council shall review the principles and objectives of that decision and take the necessary decisions.’

TEU - Article 28 (1)

‘The Council may, on a proposal from the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, appoint a special representative with a mandate in relation to particular policy issues. The special representative shall carry out his mandate under the authority of the High Representative.’

TEU (Consolidated) - Article 33

Geographical areas covered by the EU Special Representatives in 2013



7.1. List of EUSRs by regions/issues, periods and total amount spent⁴¹

The table below shows the number of EUSRs per region/issue over a set period of time and the total amount allocated for the execution of their mandates. Figures have been gathered and recalculated by the author for comparison purposes.

Each EUSR has to finance its office, staff, equipment, and the operational costs of its mission with the financial reference amount mentioned in the related Council decisions.

Region/Issue	Periods	Total Period	Number of EUSRs	Total (in euro)
African Union	From 06/12/2007 to 01/11/2011 From 01/01/2011 to 30/06/2012 From 01/07/2012 to 30/06/2013		2	8,985,000
Horn of Africa	From 01/01 to 30/06/2012 From 01/07/2012 to 30/06/2013		1	5,570,000
Kosovo	From 01/05/2011 to 30/09/2011 From 01/02/2013 to 30/06/2013		3	7,525,000
Human Rights	From 07/2012 to 06/2013		1	712,500
Middle East Process	From 01/02/2013 to 30/06/2013		2	8,688,000
Afghanistan	From 10/12/2001 to 10/06/2002 From 03 to 31/08/2010 From 01/09/2010 to 31/08/2011 From 01/09/2011 to 30/06/2012 From 01/09 to 30/06/2013		3	18,770,000
Bosnia and Herzegovina	From 01/09 to 30/06/2012 From 01/07/2012 to 30/06/2013		4	20,760,000
South Caucasus/ Crisis in Georgia	From 01/09/2011 to 30/06/2012 From 01/7/2012 to 30/06/2013		4	17,203,000
Central Asia	From 01 July 2012 to 30/06/2013		3	7,732,850
African Great Lakes Region	From 03/1998 to 28/02/2007	107 months	1	5,446,500

41. Source: European External Action Service.

Region/Issue	Periods	Total Period	Number of EUSRs	Total (in euro)
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	From 29/10/2001 to 28/02/2002 From 21/10/2002 to 30/06/2004 From 01/02/2004 to 31/07/2004 From 01/08/2004 to 31 October 2005 From 17/10/2005 to 29/02/2008	21 months	6	2,105,000
Sudan	From 19/04/2007 to 31/08/2010 From 01/09/2010 to 31/08/2011 From 01/09/2011 to 30/06/2012 From 01/07/2012 to 30/06/2013	39 months	2	11,585,000
Moldova	From 03/2005 to 02/2007 From 5/02/2007 to 28/02/2011		2	6,853,000
Southern Mediterranean Region	From 18/07/2011 to 30/06/2012 From 01/07/2012 to 30/06/2013		1	1,800,000
Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe			2	850,000
Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	From 08/06/1998 to 11/10/1999	16 months	1	1,000,000
Palestinian Territories	From 04/1997 to 05/2002	36 onths	1	3,600,000

7.2. EU Special Representatives 2011-2012

Name	First Name	Nationality	Period of the mandate	Location	Amount (in euro)	Legal Basis
Quince	Gary	UK	From 1 September 2011 to 30 June 2012	African Union	715,000	2011/621/CFSP
			From 1 July 2012 to 30 June 2013		680,000	2012/390/CFSP
Rondos	Alexander	EL	From 1 January to 30 June 2012	Horn of Africa	670,000	2011/819/CFSP
			From 1 July 2012 to 30 June 2013		4,900,000	2012/329/CFSP
Žbogar	Samuel	SI	From 1 February to 30 June 2013	Kosovo	2,410,000	2012/39/CFSP
Lambrinidis	Stavros	EL	From July 2012 to June 2013	Human Rights	712,500	2012/440/CFSP
Reinicke	Andreas	DE	From 1 Feb. 2012 to 30 June 2013	Middle East peace process	1,300,000	2012/33/CFSP
Usackas	Vygaudas	LT	From 22 March to 31 August 2010	Afghanistan	2,500,000	2010/168/CFSP
			From 1 September 2010 to 31 August 2011		4,515,000	2010/439/CFSP
			From 1 September 2011 to 30 June 2012		3,560,000	2011/427/CFSP
			From 1 September 2012 to 30 June 2013		n.a.	n.a.

Name	First Name	Nationality	Period of the mandate	Location	Amount (in euro)	Legal Basis
Sorensen	Peter	DK	From 1 Sept 2011 to 30 June 2012	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,740,000	2011/426/CFSP
			From 1 July 2012 to 30 June 2013		5,250,000	
Flor	Patricia	DE	From 1 July 2012 to 30 June 2013	Central Asia	1,120,000	2012/328/CFSP
Lefort	Philippe	FR	From 1 September 2011 to 30 June 2012	South Caucasus and the Crisis in Georgia	1,758,000	2011/518/CFSP
			From 1 July 2012 to 30 June 2013		2,000,000	
Leon Gross	Bernardino	ES	From 18 July 2011 to 30 June 2012	Southern Mediterranean Region	855,000	2011/424/CFSP
			From 01 July 2012 to 30 June 2013		945,000	
Mardsen	Rosalind	UK	From 1 September 2010 to 31 August 2011	Sudan	1,820,000	2010/450/CFSP
			From 1 September 2011 to 30 June 2012		955,000	
			From 01 July 2012 to 30 June 2013		1,900,000	2012/325/CFSP

Source: European External Action Service. See: http://eeas.europa.eu/policies/eu-special-representatives/index_en.htm.

7.3. Former EURs

Name	First Name	Nationality	Mandate	Region/ Organisation	Amount (in euro)	Legal Basis
Morel	Pierre	FR	From October 2006 to 30 June 2012	Central Asia	470,000 925,000 1,100,000 998,000 800,000 924,850	2005/588/CFSP 2006/118/CFSP 2006/670/CFSP 2008/107/CFSP 2008/900/CFSP 2009/130/CFSP 2010/112/CFSP 2010/443/CFSP 2011/425/CFSP
Vervaeke	Koen	BE	From 6 December 2007 to 1 November 2011	African Union	1,200,000 2,090,000 1,850,000 1,850,000 1,280,000 715,000	2007/805/CFSP 2008/403/CFSP 2008/898/CFSP 2010/119/CFSP 2010/441/CFSP 2011/621/CFSP 2011/697/CFSP
Gentilini	Fernando	IT	From May to 30 September 2011	Kosovo	690,000	2011/270/CFSP
Ajello	Aldo	IT	From 25 March 1996 to 28 February 2007	African Great Lakes Region	510,000 580,000 440,000 820,000	2000/792/CFSP 2002/962/CFSP 2003/447/CFSP 2004/530/CFSP 2005/96/CFSP 2006/122/CFSP

Name	First Name	Nationality	Mandate	Region/ Organisation	Amount (in euro)	Legal Basis
(Lord) Ashdown	Paddy	UK	From 03 June 2002 to February 2006	Bosnia and Herzegovina	200,000	2002/211/CFSP 2004/569/CFSP 2005/97/CFSP 2005/825/CFSP
Brouhns	Alexis	BE	From 21 October 2002 to 30 June 2004	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	350,000	2002/832/CFSP 2002/963/CFSP 2003/446/CFSP 2003/870/CFSP
Brylle	Torben	DK	From 19 April 2007 to 31 August 2010	Sudan	1,700,000 2,000,000 1,800,000 1,410,000	2007/238/CFSP 2007/108/CFSP 2007/809/CFSP 2008/110/CFSP 2009/134/CFSP 2010/110/CFSP
Busek	Erhard	AT	From 19 February 2001 to June 2008	Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe	Special financial arrangement with the EC	2001/915/CFSP 2002/964/CFSP 2003/449/CFSP
Jacobovits	Adriaan	NL	From March 2005 to February 2007	Moldova	278,000 1,030,000	2005/265/CFSP 2006/120/CFSP
Eriksson	Nils	SE	From April 1997 to May 2002	Palestinian Territories	3,600,000	97/286/CFSP 99/440/CFSP

Name	First Name	Nationality	Mandate	Region/ Organisation	Amount (in euro)	Legal Basis
Feith	Pieter	NL	From 4 February 2008 to 30 April 2011	Kosovo	380,000 645,000 1,660,000 1,230,000	2008/123/CFSP 2009/137/CFSP 2010/118/CFSP 2010/449/CFSP 2011/119/CFSP
Fouéré	Erwan	IE	From 17 October 2005 to 29 February 2008	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	725,000	2006/123/CFSP 2007/109/CFSP
Gonzalez	Felipe	ES	From 8 June 1998 to 11 October 1999	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia	1,000,000	98/375/CFSP 1999/75/CFSP 1999/665/CFSP
Haavisto	Pekka	FI	From 29 July to 31 December 1999	Sudan	850,000	1999/553/CFSP
Hom- bach	Bodo	DE	From 29 July to 31 December 1999	Stability Pact for South Eastern Europe	850,000	1999/345/CFSP 1999/523/CFSP
Inzko	Valentin	AT	From March 2009 to 31 August 2010	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,200,000 2,350,000 3,700,000	2009/181/CFSP 2010/111/CFSP 2010/442/CSFP
Jessen- Petersen	Soren	DK	From 1 February to 31 July 2004	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia		2004/86/CFSP 2004/531/CFSP
Peter Klaiber	Klaus	DE	From 10 December 2001 to 10 June 2002	Afghanistan	Covered by Germany	2001/875/CFSP

Name	First Name	Nationality	Mandate	Region/ Organisation	Amount (in euro)	Legal Basis
Kubiš	Ján	SK	From 18 July 2005 to 5 July 2006	Central Asia	470,000 925,000	2005/588/CFSP 2006/118/CFSP
Lajcak	Miroslav	SK	From 18 June 2007 to 28 February 2009	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,530,000 770,000 2,900,000	2007/427/CFSP 2007/87/CFSP 2008/130/CFSP
Léotard	François	FR	From 29 June to 29 October 2001	The former Yugo- slav Republic of Macedonia	Covered by France	2001/492/CFSP
Le Roy	Alain	FR	From 29 October 2001 to 28 February 2002	The former Yugo- slav Republic of Macedonia	Covered by France and the Council	2001/760/CFSP
Mizsei	Kalman	HU	From 15 February 2007 to 28 February 2011	Moldova	1,100,000 1,310,000 1,280,000 1,025,000 830,000	2007/107/CFSP 2008/106/CFSP 2009/132/CFSP 2010/108/CFSP 2010/448/CFSP
Moratinos	Miguel Angel	ES	From 25 November 1996 to 30 June 2003	Middle East peace process	2,137,000	96/676/CFSP 2002/497/CFSP
Morel	Pierre	FR	From 25 September 2008 to 31 August 2011	Crisis in Georgia	390,000 445,000 517,000 502,000 700,000	2008/760/CFSP 2009/131/CFSP 2009/571/CFSP 2009/956/CFSP 2010/106/CFSP 2010/445/CFSP

Name	First Name	Nationality	Mandate	Region/ Organisation	Amount (in euro)	Legal Basis
Otte	Marc	BE	From 01 February 2008 to March 2009	Middle East Peace Process	793,000 1,030,000 560,000 1,200,000 1,300,000 1,190,000 730,000 585,000	2003/537/CFSP 2003/873/CFSP 2004/534/CFSP 2005/99/CFSP 2006/119/CFSP 2008/133/CFSP 2009/136/CFSP 2010/107/CFSP 2010/447/CFSP
Petritsch	Wolfgang	AT	From 30 March to 29 July 1999	Kosovo	510,000	1999/239/CFSP
Roumeliotis	Panagiotis	EL	From 31 May 1999 to 31 May 2000	South East Europe	550,000	98/633/CFSP 1999/361/CFSP
Sahlin	Michael	SE	From 1 August 2004 to 31 October 2005	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	530,000 500,000	2004/565/CFSP 2005/98/CFSP
Schwarz-Schilling	Christian	DE	From 1 February 2006	Bosnia and Herzegovina	770,000	2006/49/CFSP
Semneby	Peter	SE	From February 2006 to February 2011	South Caucasus	2,960,000 2,800,000 2,510,000 1,855,000 1,410,000	2006/121/CFSP 2008/132/CFSP 2008/796/CFSP 2009/133/CFSP 2010/109/CFSP 2010/449/CFSP

Name	First Name	Nationality	Mandate	Region/ Organisation	Amount (in euro)	Legal Basis
Sequi	Ettore Francesco	IT	From 15 June 2009 to 31 March 2010	Afghanistan and Pakistan	215,000	2005/724/CFSP
					675,000	2006/123/CFSP
Heikki	Talvitie	FI		South Caucasus	725,000	2007/109/CFSP
					645,000	2008/129/CFSP
					305,000	2009/129/CFSP
					568,000	2009/706/CFSP
					340,000	2010/156/CFSP
					310,000	2010/444/CFSP
Van de Geer	Roeland	NL	From 14 February 2007 to 31 August 2011	African Great Lakes Region	Covered by Finland	2003/496/CFSP
					299,000	2003/872/CFSP
					396,000	2004/532/CFSP
					370,000	2005/100/CFSP
					1,025,000	2007/112/CFSP
Vendrell	Francesc	ES	From 25 June 2002 to 28 February 2009	Afghanistan	1,370,000	2008/108/CFSP
					1,425,000	2009/128/CFSP
					1,065,000	2010/113/CFSP
					1,520,000	2010/440/CFSP
					794,000	2002/496/CFSP
635,000	2003/448/CFSP					
1,330,000	2004/533/CFSP					
1,653,000	2005/95/CFSP					
					2006/124/CFSP	
					2008/131/CFSP	
					2008/481/CFSP	

Source: European External Action Service. See: http://eeas.europa.eu/policies/eu-special-representatives/former-special-representatives/index_en.htm.